

# **EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

**FEBRUARY, 1966**

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - FEBRUARY, 1966

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
..	Explanatory Notes	2
1.	Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces : Australia - June, 1954 to February, 1966	3
	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment -	
2.	States and Territories - June, 1954 to February, 1966	4
3.	Industry Groups and Sub-groups : States - February, 1966	5
4.	Industry Groups and Sub-groups : Australia - January, 1965 to February, 1966	7
5.	Manufacturing Industry - Principal Sub-groups : Australia - January, 1965 to February, 1966	10
6.	Private and Government : Australia - June, 1954 to February, 1966	12
7.	Civilian Employees of Government Bodies : States and Territories - February, 1966	13

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

..	Explanatory Notes	13
	All Factories in Survey -	
8.	Total, Six States - January, 1965 to March, 1966	14
9.	States - January, 1965 to March, 1966	14
	Factories other than Food, etc. Factories -	
10.	Total, Six States - January, 1965 to March, 1966	15
11.	States - January, 1965 to March, 1966	15
12.	Industry Groups, Five Mainland States - February, 1965 to March, 1966	16

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE ESTIMATES - SIX STATE CAPITALS

..	Explanatory Notes	17
	Six Australian State Capital Cities - Civilian Population 14 years of age and over -	
13.	Occupational Status - November, 1962 to February, 1966	19
14.	Occupational Status and Conjugal Condition - November, 1962 to February, 1966	20
15.	Occupational Status, Age Group and Conjugal Condition - February, 1966	22
16.	Work Force Participation and Unemployment Rates, by Age Group and Conjugal Condition - November, 1962 to February, 1966	23
17.	Employed Wage and Salary Earners, by Hours Worked - November, 1962 to February, 1966	24
18.	Employed Persons who worked less than 35 hours, by Reason - November, 1962 to February, 1966	25
19.	Unemployment Rates and Distribution of Unemployed, by Industry Group - November, 1962 to February, 1966	26
20.	Unemployed Persons, by Duration of Unemployment - November, 1962 to February, 1966	27

IV. REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

21.	Persons Registered for Employment with Commonwealth Employment Service - June, 1961 to March, 1966	28
22.	Persons receiving Unemployment Benefit - June, 1961 to March, 1966	29

# I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954, and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1965). At June, 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 (\$160) a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 (\$240) a week from 1st September, 1954, and to the present level as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on payrolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement.

NOTE. - Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

**TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA**  
 (Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)  
 ('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
1965(b)	2,551.0	52.5	2,603.5	1,048.9	2.2	1,051.1	3,599.9	54.7	3,654.6
1963 -									
August	2,383.2	47.8	2,431.0	945.4	2.1	947.5	3,328.6	49.9	3,378.5
September	2,391.9	47.8	2,439.7	949.7	2.1	951.8	3,341.6	49.9	3,391.5
October	2,402.7	47.8	2,450.5	957.7	2.1	959.8	3,360.5	49.9	3,410.4
November	2,416.0	47.8	2,463.8	967.5	2.1	969.6	3,383.5	49.9	3,433.4
December	2,418.9	47.8	2,466.7	967.3	2.1	969.4	3,386.2	49.9	3,436.1
1964 -									
January	2,431.3	48.8	2,480.1	965.8	2.1	967.9	3,397.1	50.9	3,448.0
February	2,447.1	49.1	2,496.2	979.5	2.1	981.6	3,426.6	51.2	3,477.8
March	2,454.5	49.3	2,503.8	988.2	2.1	990.3	3,442.7	51.4	3,494.1
April	2,460.3	49.5	2,509.8	986.9	2.2	989.1	3,447.2	51.7	3,498.9
May	2,465.0	49.6	2,514.6	989.1	2.2	991.3	3,454.1	51.8	3,505.9
June	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
July	2,472.7	49.8	2,522.5	995.3	2.2	997.5	3,468.0	52.0	3,520.0
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	998.8	2.2	1,001.0	3,474.4	52.0	3,526.4
September(b)	2,481.6	49.9	2,531.5	1,007.3	2.2	1,009.5	3,488.9	52.1	3,541.0
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.1	2.2	1,015.3	3,482.5	52.2	3,534.7
November(b)	2,497.0	50.1	2,547.1	1,024.8	2.2	1,027.0	3,521.8	52.3	3,574.1
December(b)	2,509.2	50.0	2,559.2	1,023.9	2.2	1,026.1	3,533.1	52.2	3,585.3
1965 -									
January (b)	2,517.4	51.1	2,568.5	1,019.3	2.2	1,021.5	3,536.6	53.3	3,589.9
February(b)	2,534.0	51.5	2,585.5	1,035.8	2.2	1,038.0	3,569.8	53.6	3,623.4
March (b)	2,542.5	51.8	2,594.3	1,046.0	2.2	1,048.2	3,588.5	54.0	3,642.5
April	2,546.7	52.1	2,598.8	1,044.8	2.1	1,046.9	3,591.6	54.3	3,645.9
May	2,550.9	52.3	2,603.2	1,046.5	2.2	1,048.7	3,597.4	54.5	3,651.9
June (b)	2,551.0	52.5	2,603.5	1,048.9	2.2	1,051.1	3,599.9	54.7	3,654.6
July (b)	2,548.8	55.1	2,603.9	1,051.1	2.3	1,053.4	3,599.9	57.4	3,657.3
August (b)	2,552.6	55.2	2,607.8	1,054.4	2.2	1,056.6	3,607.0	57.4	3,664.4
September	2,553.8	55.2	2,609.0	1,059.8	2.2	1,062.0	3,613.6	57.4	3,671.0
October	2,555.5	57.5	2,613.0	1,066.4	2.3	1,068.7	3,621.9	59.8	3,681.7
November	2,570.2	57.6	2,627.8	1,076.9	2.3	1,079.2	3,647.0	59.9	3,706.9
December	2,574.3	57.5	2,631.8	1,075.3	2.2	1,077.5	3,649.6	59.8	3,709.4
1966 -									
January	2,579.9	58.7	2,638.6	r1,071.9	2.3	r1,074.2	r3,651.8	61.0	r3,712.8
February	2,598.0	61.0	2,659.0	1,085.9	2.4	1,088.3	3,683.9	63.4	3,747.3

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July, 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July, 1951, to November, 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes.  
 r - revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954 - June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1961 - June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962 - June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 - June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964 - June	947.9	702.8	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
1965 - June (b)	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
1965-January	967.1	718.4	(b) 316.7	235.6	168.9	78.1	9.0	23.5	(b) 2,517.4
February	971.6	721.8	(b) 321.6	237.7	169.8	78.7	9.0	23.7	(b) 2,534.0
July (b)	974.1	719.7	330.6	239.8	172.2	78.4	9.8	24.2	2,548.8
August(b)	974.5	721.6	330.9	240.3	173.3	77.9	9.8	24.4	2,552.6
September	975.8	721.1	329.9	240.2	174.1	78.2	9.7	24.7	2,553.8
October	977.1	721.8	328.5	240.4	174.6	78.4	9.8	24.9	2,555.5
November	985.3	725.0	328.5	240.7	175.9	79.3	9.9	25.5	2,570.2
December	987.3	728.9	323.8	241.0	177.6	80.4	9.8	25.6	2,574.3
1966-January	988.6	731.5	323.2	241.9	178.5	80.4	9.9	26.0	2,579.9
February	993.5	736.0	329.0	243.1	179.7	80.7	10.1	26.0	2,598.0
FEMALES									
1954 - June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1961 - June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962 - June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 - June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964 - June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
1965 - June	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
1965-January	401.7	307.9	118.6	90.4	59.4	27.3	3.0	10.8	1,019.3
February	405.8	314.5	120.9	91.7	61.2	27.7	3.1	11.0	1,035.8
July	412.5	316.0	123.5	93.2	63.2	27.8	3.3	11.6	1,051.1
August	413.7	316.5	124.0	93.8	63.5	27.9	3.3	11.7	1,054.4
September	416.7	317.1	124.4	94.2	64.3	27.9	3.4	11.9	1,059.8
October	420.5	318.2	125.3	94.1	64.9	28.1	3.4	11.9	1,066.4
November	426.7	320.5	125.3	94.8	65.6	28.4	3.3	12.3	1,076.9
December	424.5	321.4	124.8	94.6	65.0	29.2	3.4	12.3	1,075.3
1966-January	422.8	320.5	r123.7	95.5	64.8	28.9	3.4	12.4	r1,071.5
February	424.7	326.9	125.8	96.7	66.5	29.2	3.5	12.6	1,085.9
PERSONS									
1954 - June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1961 - June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962 - June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963 - June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964 - June	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
1965 - June (b)	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
1965- January	1,368.8	1,026.3	(b) 435.3	326.1	228.4	105.5	12.0	34.3	(b) 3,536.6
February	1,377.4	1,036.3	(b) 442.5	329.5	231.0	106.5	12.1	34.7	(b) 3,569.8
July (b)	1,386.6	1,035.7	454.1	333.0	235.4	106.2	13.1	35.8	3,599.9
August(b)	1,388.2	1,038.1	454.9	334.1	236.8	105.8	13.1	36.1	3,607.0
September	1,392.5	1,038.2	454.3	334.4	238.4	106.1	13.1	36.6	3,613.6
October	1,397.6	1,040.0	453.8	334.5	239.5	106.5	13.2	36.8	3,621.9
November	1,412.0	1,045.5	453.8	335.5	241.5	107.7	13.2	37.9	3,647.0
December	1,411.8	1,050.2	448.6	335.6	242.6	109.6	13.2	38.0	3,649.6
1966- January	1,411.4	1,052.0	r446.9	337.4	243.3	109.3	13.3	38.4	r3,651.8
February	1,418.1	1,062.9	454.8	339.8	246.2	109.9	13.6	38.6	3,683.9

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

**TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**  
**INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, FEBRUARY, 1966**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
<b>MALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.5	2.3	3.3	0.9	1.4	1.1	12.9
Mining and Quarrying	21.5	4.9	9.9	1.8	7.1	3.1	49.4
Manufacturing	375.7	305.6	95.7	99.3	49.0	25.4	954.7
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	37.8	30.8	9.9	9.3	5.4	3.5	97.3
Building and Construction	115.4	76.6	45.8	26.9	26.4	10.3	309.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	33.4	21.5	10.3	7.0	6.1	2.3	81.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.5	8.9	5.4	3.6	4.2	2.4	39.3
Rail and Air Transport	31.7	19.5	13.5	6.4	7.8	1.7	81.3
<u>Total</u>	79.5	49.9	29.3	16.9	18.1	6.4	202.3
Communication	29.4	23.2	11.0	7.7	5.7	3.0	81.1
Finance and Property -							
Banking	19.3	14.1	6.5	4.4	3.4	1.3	49.4
Other	19.4	15.1	6.5	5.4	3.1	1.4	51.4
<u>Total</u>	38.7	29.2	13.0	9.8	6.5	2.7	100.8
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	80.7	56.6	29.6	20.3	17.1	7.0	213.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce	63.4	51.9	28.4	17.4	12.8	5.9	180.8
<u>Total</u>	144.1	108.5	57.9	37.7	29.9	12.9	394.4
Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)	37.6	28.1	16.8	9.6	8.7	4.5	114.6
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.4	9.9	5.8	2.7	3.6	1.3	37.0
Education	25.9	23.0	9.7	7.5	6.3	2.5	77.0
Other (b)	31.1	21.9	11.2	6.3	6.0	2.2	80.1
<u>Total</u>	70.3	54.8	26.7	16.5	15.9	6.0	194.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	39.9	22.0	9.5	6.7	5.6	1.9	87.4
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	993.5	736.0	329.0	243.1	179.7	80.7	2,598.0
<b>FEMALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.0
Manufacturing	120.8	119.5	21.2	23.0	9.0	6.1	300.3
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	2.8	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	7.3
Building and Construction	3.0	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	7.0
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.5	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.2	8.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	4.6	2.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	9.7
<u>Total</u>	9.1	5.3	2.5	1.6	1.3	0.4	20.3
Communication	8.0	6.2	3.0	1.9	1.2	0.8	21.4
Finance and Property -							
Banking	11.4	7.9	3.2	2.0	1.6	0.7	27.1
Other	16.5	11.9	4.5	3.8	2.4	1.0	40.4
<u>Total</u>	27.8	19.7	7.7	5.9	4.0	1.7	67.4

For notes see next page.

**TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**  
**INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, FEBRUARY, 1966 - continued**  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
<b>FEMALES (continued)</b>							
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	70.6	45.3	24.5	18.6	14.5	5.6	181.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce	23.7	15.0	8.7	5.7	4.0	0.9	58.0
<u>Total</u>	94.3	60.3	33.2	24.3	18.4	6.5	239.2
Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)	15.3	11.5	5.9	3.2	2.9	1.4	45.1
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	47.3	33.2	16.6	12.2	11.0	4.2	126.1
Education	34.4	27.2	11.4	10.3	6.5	3.6	95.8
Other (b)	22.6	16.2	7.0	4.0	3.6	1.2	55.3
<u>Total</u>	104.4	76.5	35.0	26.5	21.1	8.9	277.2
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	38.4	22.9	15.3	9.3	7.6	2.7	98.4
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	424.7	326.9	125.8	96.7	66.5	29.2	1,085.9
<b>PERSONS</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.5	2.4	3.3	0.9	1.5	1.1	13.1
Mining and Quarrying	22.2	5.2	10.4	1.9	7.3	3.2	51.3
Manufacturing	496.5	425.1	117.0	122.3	57.9	31.5	1,255.0
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	40.6	33.4	10.7	9.7	5.7	3.8	104.6
Building and Construction	118.5	78.6	46.6	27.3	26.9	10.5	316.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	36.8	23.8	11.3	7.6	6.7	2.5	90.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.5	9.5	5.7	3.8	4.4	2.5	41.7
Rail and Air Transport	36.3	21.9	14.8	7.1	8.2	1.8	90.9
<u>Total</u>	88.6	55.2	31.8	18.5	19.4	6.8	222.6
Communication	37.3	29.4	14.0	9.6	7.0	3.9	102.5
Finance and Property -							
Banking	30.7	22.0	9.7	6.4	5.0	2.0	76.5
Other	35.8	27.0	11.1	9.3	5.6	2.4	91.8
<u>Total</u>	66.5	48.9	20.8	15.7	10.5	4.4	168.3
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	151.4	102.0	54.1	38.9	31.5	12.6	394.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	87.1	66.8	37.0	23.1	16.8	6.7	238.8
<u>Total</u>	238.5	168.8	91.1	62.0	48.3	19.3	633.6
Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)	52.9	39.6	22.6	12.8	11.5	5.9	159.7
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	60.7	43.0	22.5	14.9	14.6	5.5	163.1
Education	60.3	50.3	21.1	17.8	12.8	6.1	172.9
Other (b)	53.8	38.0	18.1	10.3	9.7	3.3	135.3
<u>Total</u>	174.7	131.3	61.7	43.1	37.0	14.9	471.3
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	78.3	44.9	24.8	15.9	13.2	4.7	185.9
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,418.1	1,062.9	454.8	339.8	246.2	109.9	3,683.9

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965					1966	
	Jan.	Feb.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.7	12.9	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.9	12.9
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8
Other	(a)27.0	(a)26.9	30.8	30.9	31.3	31.6	31.6
<u>Total</u>	(a)44.4	(a)44.2	48.4	48.6	49.0	49.2	49.4
Manufacturing (b)	939.6	947.3	945.9	948.6	945.9	948.4	954.7
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	64.2	64.2	64.4	64.7	64.7	65.9	66.4
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.9	30.0	29.8	30.0	30.1	30.4	31.0
<u>Total</u>	94.1	94.3	94.3	94.7	94.8	96.3	97.3
Building and Construction	291.6	294.9	303.8	306.5	303.7	305.4	309.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	78.5	78.5	81.3	82.0	82.2	81.9	81.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	40.1	39.8	38.3	38.2	38.4	38.6	39.3
Rail and Air Transport	78.3	78.5	79.7	80.3	80.5	80.9	81.3
<u>Total</u>	196.9	196.7	199.3	200.5	201.2	201.4	202.3
Communication	79.5	79.6	79.7	79.9	82.0	80.8	81.1
Finance and Property -							
Banking	46.1	47.1	46.2	46.1	47.0	48.5	49.4
Other	49.1	49.5	50.1	50.4	50.6	50.9	51.4
<u>Total</u>	95.2	96.7	96.2	96.5	97.6	99.3	100.8
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	148.8	150.0	152.3	153.5	153.5	153.9	154.9
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	28.6	27.4	26.1	27.1	27.7	26.6	25.9
Retail Trade	213.6	213.4	213.4	216.4	217.6	214.5	213.6
<u>Total</u>	391.0	390.8	391.7	397.0	398.7	395.0	394.4
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	108.0	108.7	110.8	111.6	112.7	113.6	114.6
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	31.9	32.2	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.4	33.9
Religion and Social Welfare	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.4
Health, Hospitals, etc.	35.8	35.8	36.3	36.6	36.9	37.1	37.0
Education	70.0	72.4	73.2	73.2	72.7	73.3	77.0
Other Services	27.6	28.1	28.5	28.7	29.1	29.4	29.8
<u>Total</u>	181.3	184.6	187.2	187.8	188.0	189.6	194.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	28.9	29.2	29.2	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.4
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	54.2	54.1	56.4	56.8	58.6	58.3	58.1
<u>Total</u>	83.1	83.3	85.6	86.2	88.1	87.8	87.4
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	(a)2,517.4	(a)2,534.0	2,555.5	2,570.2	2,574.3	2,579.9	2,598.0

For notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965					1966	
	Jan.	Feb.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Manufacturing (b)	288.1	295.2	297.3	297.8	294.9	294.6	300.3
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.3
Building and Construction	6.2	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.1
<u>Total</u>	18.9	19.0	19.9	20.1	20.3	20.3	20.3
Communication	20.4	20.4	21.0	21.5	22.2	21.6	21.4
Finance and Property -							
Banking	24.1	24.8	23.8	24.1	24.7	26.2	27.1
Other	38.2	38.6	39.2	39.6	39.8	40.3	40.4
<u>Total</u>	62.3	63.4	63.1	63.7	64.6	66.5	67.4
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	47.6	48.4	50.3	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.6
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4
Retail Trade	172.5	172.8	180.8	187.2	188.6	r183.1	181.2
<u>Total</u>	226.4	227.5	237.5	244.5	245.8	r240.6	239.2
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	40.6	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.9	44.3	45.1
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	14.7	14.8	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.5
Religion and Social Welfare	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.8
Health, Hospitals, etc.	119.1	119.8	125.4	125.6	125.1	125.6	126.1
Education	85.4	90.1	91.5	91.6	89.4	89.3	95.8
Other Services	22.6	23.1	24.5	24.7	24.5	24.7	24.9
<u>Total</u>	256.2	262.1	271.3	271.9	269.1	269.7	277.2
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.1
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	80.3	80.9	86.0	86.4	87.4	87.0	87.3
<u>Total</u>	91.3	91.9	97.1	97.6	98.5	98.1	98.4
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	1,019.3	1,035.8	1,066.4	1,076.9	1,075.3	r1,071.9	1,085.9

For notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965					1966	
	Jan.	Feb.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.1
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.7	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.1
Other	(a)28.4	(a)28.3	32.4	32.5	32.9	33.2	33.2
<u>Total</u>	(a)46.1	(a)46.0	50.3	50.5	50.9	51.2	51.3
Manufacturing (b)	1,227.6	1,242.5	1,243.2	1,246.3	1,240.8	1,243.0	1,255.0
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	70.0	70.1	70.2	70.5	70.6	71.9	72.3
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.0	31.2	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.7	32.3
<u>Total</u>	101.0	101.3	101.3	101.7	101.9	103.6	104.6
Building and Construction	297.8	301.2	310.6	313.4	310.6	312.3	316.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	85.9	86.1	89.3	90.0	90.4	90.0	90.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	42.5	42.2	40.8	40.7	40.9	41.1	41.7
Rail and Air Transport	87.4	87.6	89.1	89.9	90.2	90.6	90.9
<u>Total</u>	215.8	215.8	219.2	220.7	221.5	221.7	222.6
Communication	99.9	100.0	100.7	101.5	104.2	102.3	102.5
Finance and Property -							
Banking	70.2	72.0	70.0	70.2	71.8	74.7	76.5
Other	87.3	88.1	89.3	89.9	90.4	91.2	91.8
<u>Total</u>	157.5	160.1	159.3	160.1	162.2	165.9	168.3
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	196.4	198.4	202.6	204.3	204.3	204.9	206.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	34.9	33.7	32.5	33.5	34.0	33.1	32.3
Retail Trade	386.1	386.2	394.1	403.6	406.2	r397.6	394.8
<u>Total</u>	617.4	618.3	629.3	641.5	644.5	r635.6	633.6
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	148.7	149.8	154.2	155.3	156.6	157.9	159.7
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	46.6	47.0	48.2	48.4	48.4	48.8	49.4
Religion and Social Welfare	30.3	30.4	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.1	31.2
Health, Hospitals, etc.	154.9	155.6	161.7	162.2	162.0	162.7	163.1
Education	155.4	162.5	164.7	164.8	162.0	162.7	172.9
Other Services	50.2	51.2	53.1	53.4	53.6	54.1	54.7
<u>Total</u>	437.5	446.7	458.6	459.7	457.0	459.3	471.3
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.5
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	134.5	134.9	142.4	143.2	146.0	145.3	145.4
<u>Total</u>	174.3	175.2	182.7	183.7	186.6	185.9	185.9
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	(a)3,536.6	(a)3,569.8	3,621.9	3,647.0	3,649.6	r3,651.8	3,683.9

(a) Affected by industrial disputes. (b) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. r - revised.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metal working	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<u>MALES</u>															
1965 -															
January	50.6	9.4	320.3	143.5	29.9	17.3	11.1	123.5	45.8	21.3	69.6	44.5	21.5	31.3	939.6
February	50.8	9.4	322.1	144.6	30.1	17.3	11.0	126.6	46.1	21.2	70.0	45.0	21.6	31.4	947.3
June	50.8	9.5	325.8	147.2	30.2	17.5	10.7	125.1	45.7	21.2	70.6	44.7	21.7	31.7	952.4
July	50.6	9.5	325.1	146.7	30.1	17.3	10.8	(b) 124.7	45.8	21.1	70.7	44.7	21.5	31.8	(b) 950.4
August	50.6	9.4	324.7	146.4	29.8	17.5	10.6	125.9	45.9	21.2	70.8	44.8	21.6	31.6	950.9
September	(b) 50.2	9.4	325.2	143.7	29.7	17.4	10.6	125.4	45.9	21.4	71.0	44.6	21.6	31.7	(b) 947.9
October	50.4	9.5	324.9	142.2	29.4	17.4	10.5	126.0	45.9	21.4	70.9	44.5	21.5	31.6	945.9
November	50.6	9.5	325.8	141.9	29.4	17.5	10.5	126.6	46.0	21.6	71.3	44.7	21.4	31.9	948.6
December	50.4	9.7	326.1	141.0	29.2	17.3	10.5	124.8	45.8	21.5	71.6	44.8	21.3	31.8	945.9
1966 -															
January	50.0	9.7	327.4	141.9	29.2	17.4	10.4	124.7	45.6	21.6	72.0	45.3	21.4	31.7	948.4
February	50.1	9.7	328.3	142.5	29.4	17.5	10.4	128.0	45.9	21.6	72.4	45.9	21.3	31.8	954.7
<u>FEMALES</u>															
1965 -															
January	4.6	0.4	59.7	11.4	27.3	69.8	10.7	36.2	3.0	4.2	24.5	14.1	5.2	16.9	288.1
February	4.7	0.4	60.2	11.5	27.5	71.1	10.8	40.1	3.1	4.2	24.7	14.2	5.3	17.5	295.2
June	4.8	0.4	61.3	12.0	27.4	72.5	10.7	35.4	3.1	4.2	25.2	14.3	5.2	17.6	294.0
July	4.8	0.4	61.1	11.8	27.5	72.8	10.6	35.1	3.1	4.1	25.3	14.3	5.2	17.7	293.9
August	4.8	0.4	60.7	11.7	27.4	73.3	10.6	35.3	3.1	4.2	25.4	14.4	5.3	17.9	294.4
September	4.7	0.4	61.2	11.6	27.4	73.5	10.6	36.0	3.1	4.3	25.7	14.5	5.2	18.1	296.2
October	4.8	0.4	61.4	11.2	27.4	73.8	10.5	36.5	3.1	4.4	25.9	14.6	5.0	18.1	297.3
November	4.9	0.4	61.1	11.0	27.2	74.2	10.5	36.7	3.1	4.6	26.2	14.6	5.1	18.2	297.8
December	4.8	0.4	60.5	10.7	26.8	73.2	10.5	37.3	3.1	4.4	25.9	14.4	5.1	17.9	294.9
1966 -															
January	4.8	0.4	60.1	10.8	26.4	72.7	10.4	38.8	3.1	4.3	26.0	14.3	5.0	17.3	294.6
February	4.8	0.4	60.8	10.8	26.7	73.8	10.6	41.5	3.2	4.3	26.2	14.5	5.0	17.7	300.3

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TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
PERSONS															
1965 -															
January	55.2	9.8	380.0	154.9	57.2	87.0	21.8	159.7	48.8	25.4	94.1	58.6	26.7	48.4	1,227.6
February	55.5	9.8	382.3	156.1	57.6	88.4	21.8	166.7	49.2	25.4	94.7	59.2	26.8	49.0	1,242.5
March	55.7	9.8	384.3	157.5	57.9	89.4	21.8	170.5	49.0	25.7	95.2	59.3	26.8	49.4	1,252.1
April	55.5	9.8	385.3	158.4	57.4	89.1	21.8	164.9	48.9	25.5	95.3	59.0	26.8	49.8	1,247.5
May	55.8	9.9	386.4	159.3	57.2	89.4	21.5	161.1	48.7	25.4	95.5	59.0	26.8	49.4	1,245.4
June	55.7	9.9	387.1	159.1	57.6	90.0	21.4	160.5	48.8	25.3	95.8	59.0	26.7	49.5	1,246.4
July	55.4	9.9	386.2	158.6	57.6	90.1	21.4	(b) 159.8	48.9	25.2	96.0	59.0	26.7	49.5	(b) 1,244.3
August	55.4	9.8	385.4	158.1	57.2	90.7	21.2	161.2	49.0	25.4	96.2	59.2	26.9	49.5	1,245.3
September	(b) 54.9	9.8	386.4	155.3	57.1	90.8	21.2	161.4	49.0	25.7	96.7	59.1	26.8	49.8	(b) 1,244.1
October	55.2	9.9	386.3	153.4	56.7	91.2	21.1	162.4	49.0	25.9	96.8	59.0	26.5	49.8	1,243.2
November	55.5	9.9	386.9	152.9	56.6	91.7	21.0	163.2	49.2	26.1	97.5	59.2	26.5	50.1	1,246.3
December	55.2	10.1	386.7	151.7	56.0	90.5	20.9	162.1	48.9	25.9	97.5	59.2	26.4	49.8	1,240.8
1966 -															
January	54.8	10.2	387.5	152.7	55.6	90.1	20.8	163.5	48.8	25.9	98.0	59.6	26.4	49.1	1,243.0
February	54.9	10.1	389.0	153.3	56.1	91.3	21.0	169.5	49.1	25.9	98.6	60.4	26.3	49.6	1,255.0

NOTE. - This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
( '000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
1965 (b)	1,832.4	718.6	2,551.0	861.4	187.5	1,048.9	2,693.8	906.1	3,599.9
1963 -									
July	1,683.2	694.9	2,378.1	774.1	168.2	942.3	2,457.2	863.1	3,320.3
August	1,688.8	694.4	2,383.2	777.0	168.4	945.4	2,465.8	862.8	3,328.6
September	1,696.8	695.1	2,391.9	781.3	168.4	949.7	2,478.1	863.5	3,341.6
October	1,707.8	694.9	2,402.7	789.2	168.5	957.7	2,497.1	863.4	3,360.5
November	1,720.8	695.2	2,416.0	798.0	169.5	967.5	2,518.8	864.7	3,383.5
December	1,722.3	696.6	2,418.9	798.6	168.7	967.3	2,520.9	865.3	3,386.2
1964 -									
January	1,730.2	701.1	2,431.3	795.6	170.2	965.8	2,525.8	871.3	3,397.1
February	1,741.4	705.7	2,447.1	805.7	173.8	979.5	2,547.1	879.5	3,426.6
March	1,748.2	706.3	2,454.5	813.6	174.6	988.2	2,561.8	880.9	3,442.7
April	1,752.7	707.6	2,460.3	811.6	175.3	986.9	2,564.3	882.9	3,447.2
May	1,757.0	708.0	2,465.0	813.7	175.4	989.1	2,570.7	883.4	3,454.1
June	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
July	1,766.3	706.4	2,472.7	817.6	177.7	995.3	2,583.9	884.1	3,468.0
August	1,769.3	706.3	2,475.6	820.7	178.1	998.8	2,590.0	884.4	3,474.4
September (b)	1,776.6	705.0	2,481.6	828.9	178.4	1,007.3	2,605.5	883.4	3,488.9
October (b)	1,764.8	704.6	2,469.4	834.6	178.5	1,013.1	2,599.4	883.1	3,482.5
November (b)	1,791.4	705.6	2,497.0	845.4	179.4	1,024.8	2,636.8	885.0	3,521.8
December (b)	1,800.4	708.8	2,509.2	845.7	178.2	1,023.9	2,646.1	887.0	3,533.1
1965 -									
January (b)	1,803.9	713.5	2,517.4	840.1	179.2	1,019.3	2,643.9	892.7	3,536.6
February (b)	1,817.0	717.0	2,534.0	851.7	184.1	1,035.8	2,668.7	901.1	3,569.8
March (b)	1,825.2	717.3	2,542.5	860.2	185.8	1,046.0	2,685.4	903.1	3,588.5
April	1,829.0	717.7	2,546.7	858.6	186.2	1,044.8	2,687.7	903.9	3,591.6
May	1,832.6	718.3	2,550.9	860.1	186.4	1,046.5	2,692.7	904.7	3,597.4
June (b)	1,832.4	718.6	2,551.0	861.4	187.5	1,048.9	2,693.8	906.1	3,599.9
July (b)	1,830.2	718.6	2,548.8	862.5	188.6	1,051.1	2,692.7	907.2	3,599.9
August (b)	1,833.3	719.3	2,552.6	865.1	189.3	1,054.4	2,698.4	908.6	3,607.0
September	1,835.2	718.6	2,553.8	870.4	189.4	1,059.8	2,705.6	908.0	3,613.6
October	1,836.8	718.7	2,555.5	876.7	189.7	1,066.4	2,713.4	908.5	3,621.9
November	1,847.7	722.5	2,570.2	885.6	191.3	1,076.9	2,733.3	913.7	3,647.0
December	1,847.3	727.0	2,574.3	884.7	190.6	1,075.3	2,732.1	917.5	3,649.6
1966 -									
January	1,849.6	730.3	2,579.9	880.0	191.9	1,071.9	2,729.6	922.2	3,651.8
February	1,860.1	737.9	2,598.0	888.4	197.5	1,085.9	2,748.5	935.4	3,683.9

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

r - Revised.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), FEBRUARY, 1966

('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	72.4	60.5	21.2	21.5	11.4	5.0	4.7	14.8	211.5
Females	21.6	18.0	5.9	5.0	2.9	1.4	1.6	7.0	63.4
Persons	94.0	78.5	27.1	26.5	14.3	6.4	6.3	21.8	274.9
State Government (b) -									
Males	151.0	117.7	66.4	45.1	41.8	17.9	..	..	439.8
Females	45.3	33.1	14.2	16.6	10.5	4.8	..	..	124.4
Persons	196.3	150.8	80.6	61.7	52.3	22.6	..	..	564.2
Local Government -									
Males	40.8	16.0	18.2	4.6	4.7	2.1	0.1	..	86.6
Females	4.8	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	..	..	9.7
Persons	45.6	18.3	19.5	5.1	5.3	2.4	0.1	..	96.3
Total Government (b) -									
Males	264.3	194.2	105.8	71.1	57.9	25.0	4.8	14.8	737.9
Females	71.6	53.4	21.4	22.1	14.0	6.4	1.6	7.0	197.5
Persons	335.9	247.5	127.2	93.2	71.9	31.4	6.4	21.8	935.4

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.5 thous. persons in December, 1965) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

## II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industry groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

**TABLE 8. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES**All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - January	481,505	155,931	637,436	..	..	..
February	485,614	160,460	646,074	+ 0.9	+ 2.9	+ 1.4
March	488,448	162,704	651,152	+ 0.6	+ 1.4	+ 0.8
April	488,851	160,429	649,280	+ 0.1	- 1.4	- 0.3
May	488,799	158,377	647,176	..	- 1.3	- 0.3
June	488,978	157,870	646,848	..	- 0.3	- 0.1
July (a)	486,623	157,348	643,971	- 0.5	- 0.3	- 0.4
August	486,168	157,197	643,365	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1
September (a)	482,560	157,502	640,062	- 0.7	+ 0.2	- 0.5
October	481,265	157,766	639,031	- 0.3	+ 0.2	- 0.2
November	480,600	157,308	637,908	- 0.1	- 0.3	- 0.2
December	479,529	156,601	636,130	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.3
1966 - January	478,304	157,363	635,667	- 0.3	+ 0.5	- 0.1
February	482,657	160,165	642,822	+ 0.9	+ 1.8	+ 1.1
March	483,947	160,773	644,720	+ 0.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.3

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

**TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES**All Factories In Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
<b>MALES</b>							
1965 - January	199,157	148,297	42,456	52,250	22,315	17,030	481,505
February	199,869	149,124	44,408	52,800	22,243	17,170	485,614
March	200,770	149,896	45,418	53,425	22,361	16,578	488,448
September	198,743	(a) 146,542	46,912	52,223	21,866	16,274	(a) 482,560
October	198,666	146,295	45,959	52,044	21,919	16,382	481,265
November	199,158	146,336	44,940	51,894	21,779	16,493	480,600
December	199,282	146,821	42,472	51,742	21,958	17,254	479,529
1966 - January	199,329	147,714	39,997	52,004	21,981	17,279	478,304
February	200,029	148,464	42,876	51,965	22,239	17,084	482,657
March	199,811	149,054	43,593	52,180	22,373	16,936	483,947
<b>FEMALES</b>							
1965 - January	65,701	59,244	10,150	12,220	3,817	4,799	155,931
February	67,505	61,124	10,595	12,458	3,883	4,895	160,460
March	68,092	62,283	10,797	12,418	4,036	5,078	162,704
September	66,679	59,217	11,146	11,640	4,083	4,737	157,502
October	66,996	59,273	10,889	11,601	4,221	4,786	157,766
November	66,839	59,071	10,734	11,564	4,241	4,859	157,308
December	66,192	58,776	10,582	11,594	4,339	5,118	156,601
1966 - January	65,815	60,088	9,986	12,095	4,248	5,131	157,363
February	66,499	61,145	10,405	12,631	4,288	5,197	160,165
March	66,759	61,339	10,415	12,235	4,504	5,521	160,773
<b>PERSONS</b>							
1965 - January	264,858	207,541	52,606	64,470	26,132	21,829	637,436
February	267,374	210,248	55,003	65,258	26,126	22,065	646,074
March	268,862	212,179	56,215	65,843	26,397	21,656	651,152
September	265,422	(a) 205,759	58,058	63,863	25,949	21,011	(a) 640,062
October	265,662	205,568	56,848	63,645	26,140	21,168	639,031
November	265,997	205,407	55,674	63,458	26,020	21,352	637,908
December	265,474	205,597	53,054	63,336	26,297	22,372	636,130
1966 - January	265,144	207,802	49,983	64,099	26,229	22,410	635,667
February	266,528	209,609	53,281	64,596	26,527	22,281	642,822
March	266,570	210,393	54,008	64,415	26,877	22,457	644,720

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industries dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - January	419,949	132,202	552,151	..	..	..
February	421,951	134,071	556,022	+ 0.5	+ 1.4	+ 0.7
March	423,950	135,693	559,643	+ 0.5	+ 1.2	+ 0.7
April	425,123	135,911	561,034	+ 0.3	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
May	426,000	135,726	561,726	+ 0.2	- 0.1	+ 0.1
June	425,996	135,640	561,636	..	- 0.1	..
July (a)	423,766	135,148	558,914	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
August	422,795	135,169	557,964	- 0.2	..	- 0.2
September (a)	419,136	135,160	554,296	- 0.9	..	- 0.7
October	417,428	134,815	552,243	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.4
November	416,666	134,366	551,032	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
December	416,620	133,168	549,788	..	- 0.9	- 0.2
1966 - January	416,345	131,664	548,009	- 0.1	- 1.1	- 0.3
February	417,761	132,485	550,246	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
March	419,214	132,937	552,151	+ 0.3	+ 0.3	+ 0.3

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1965 - January	181,174	128,547	28,924	47,864	19,328	14,112	419,949
February	181,450	129,070	29,445	48,376	19,371	14,239	421,951
March	182,224	129,697	29,379	49,079	19,380	14,191	423,950
September	180,658	(a) 127,604	29,495	48,179	18,993	14,207	(a) 419,136
October	180,262	126,672	29,421	47,881	18,921	14,271	417,428
November	180,505	125,958	29,458	47,717	18,760	14,268	416,666
December	180,486	125,895	29,572	47,439	18,850	14,378	416,620
1966 - January	180,645	125,567	29,321	47,523	18,972	14,317	416,345
February	181,037	126,160	29,542	47,321	19,249	14,452	417,761
March	181,177	127,020	29,620	47,599	19,318	14,480	419,214
FEMALES							
1965 - January	58,006	50,235	8,001	9,586	2,796	3,578	132,202
February	58,687	50,929	8,163	9,816	2,849	3,627	134,071
March	59,248	51,633	8,221	10,049	2,891	3,651	135,693
September	58,968	51,291	8,182	9,953	3,010	3,756	135,160
October	58,821	50,993	8,189	9,900	3,055	3,857	134,815
November	58,641	50,781	8,116	9,829	3,102	3,897	134,366
December	57,971	50,309	8,069	9,756	3,144	3,919	133,168
1966 - January	57,650	49,617	7,833	9,569	3,100	3,895	131,664
February	57,728	50,138	7,950	9,533	3,155	3,981	132,485
March	57,847	50,534	7,889	9,582	3,141	3,944	132,937
PERSONS							
1965 - January	239,180	178,782	36,925	57,450	22,124	17,690	552,151
February	240,137	179,999	37,608	58,192	22,220	17,866	556,022
March	241,472	181,330	37,600	59,128	22,271	17,842	559,643
September	239,626	(a) 178,895	37,677	58,132	22,003	17,963	(a) 554,296
October	239,083	177,665	37,610	57,781	21,976	18,128	552,243
November	239,146	176,739	37,574	57,546	21,862	18,165	551,032
December	238,457	176,204	37,641	57,195	21,994	18,297	549,788
1966 - January	238,295	175,184	37,154	57,092	22,072	18,212	548,009
February	238,765	176,298	37,492	56,854	22,404	18,433	550,246
March	239,024	177,554	37,509	57,181	22,459	18,424	552,151

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

**TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS**  
**FIVE MAINLAND STATES**

Industry Group	1965			1966		
	Feb.	March	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March

  

<b>MALES</b>						
Building Materials	41,838	41,890	41,576	41,306	41,396	41,399
Basic Metals	58,630	58,687	59,004	59,082	59,052	58,937
Transportation Equipment	72,085	73,106	69,215	69,344	69,495	70,945
Other Metal Manufactures	115,021	115,626	112,922	112,687	113,139	113,232
Chemicals and Allied Products	25,920	25,972	25,751	26,214	26,433	26,585
Clothing and Textiles	32,934	32,954	32,276	32,199	32,331	32,142
Food, Drink and Tobacco	60,732	62,111	60,033	58,997	62,264	62,277
All Other	61,284	61,524	61,498	61,196	61,463	61,494
Totals -						
All Groups	468,444	471,870	462,275	461,025	465,573	467,011
Excluding Food, etc.	407,712	409,759	402,242	402,028	403,309	404,734

  

<b>FEMALES</b>						
Building Materials	4,244	4,342	4,342	4,282	4,288	4,225
Basic Metals	3,758	3,796	3,747	3,744	3,764	3,804
Transportation Equipment	8,173	8,320	7,615	7,424	7,496	7,617
Other Metal Manufactures	32,711	33,443	31,498	31,228	31,379	31,807
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,784	5,830	5,917	5,892	5,955	5,982
Clothing and Textiles	57,358	57,756	57,684	56,999	57,223	57,154
Food, Drink and Tobacco	25,121	25,584	22,234	24,463	26,464	26,259
All Other	18,416	18,555	18,446	18,200	18,399	18,404
Totals -						
All Groups	155,565	157,626	151,483	152,232	154,968	155,252
Excluding Food, etc.	130,444	132,042	129,249	127,769	128,504	128,993

  

<b>PERSONS</b>						
Building Materials	46,082	46,232	45,918	45,588	45,684	45,624
Basic Metals	62,388	62,483	62,751	62,826	62,816	62,741
Transportation Equipment	80,258	81,426	76,830	76,768	76,991	78,562
Other Metal Manufactures	147,732	149,069	144,420	143,915	144,518	145,039
Chemicals and Allied Products	31,704	31,802	31,668	32,106	32,388	32,567
Clothing and Textiles	90,292	90,710	89,960	89,198	89,554	89,296
Food, Drink and Tobacco	85,853	87,695	82,267	83,460	88,728	88,536
All Other	79,700	80,079	79,944	79,396	79,862	79,898
Totals -						
All Groups	624,009	629,496	613,758	613,257	620,541	622,263
Excluding Food, etc.	538,156	541,801	531,491	529,797	531,813	533,727

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows :-

- (i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:
  - (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
  - (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
  - (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

- (ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and
  - (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
  - (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
 attending a school or university  
 retired or voluntarily idle  
 permanently unable to work  
 inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated.

Estimates of less than 5,000 are not published in the tables because they would be subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. Although figures for these small components can, in some cases, be derived from the tables by deduction, undue significance should not be attached to them nor to any small quarter to quarter movement. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in the tables are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustments would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

TABLE 13. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

## 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - November	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963 - February	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
August	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
November	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964 - February	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9
August	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1	0.7
November	1,807.8	12.9	1,820.8	429.4	2,250.2	80.9	0.7
1965 - February	1,833.2	16.9	1,850.0	419.5	2,269.5	81.5	0.9
May	1,831.6	13.1	1,844.8	435.0	2,279.7	80.9	0.7
August	1,844.6	16.7	1,861.3	433.8	2,295.1	81.1	0.9
November	1,853.0	18.5	1,871.5	437.5	2,309.0	81.1	1.0
1966 - February	1,887.5	24.4	1,912.0	411.9	2,323.9	82.3	1.3
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - November	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963 - February	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
August	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
November	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964 - February	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1
August	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5	1.5
November	837.1	13.6	850.7	1,543.7	2,394.4	35.5	1.6
1965 - February	846.9	21.2	868.1	1,546.8	2,414.8	35.9	2.4
May	859.3	17.5	876.9	1,548.0	2,424.9	36.2	2.0
August	863.8	13.4	877.2	1,560.9	2,438.1	36.0	1.5
November	888.2	17.7	905.9	1,548.1	2,454.0	36.9	2.0
1966 - February	898.8	26.3	925.2	1,547.2	2,472.4	37.4	2.8
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - November	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963 - February	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
August	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
November	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964 - February	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2
August	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6	1.0
November	2,644.9	26.5	2,671.5	1,973.1	4,644.5	57.5	1.0
1965 - February	2,680.1	38.1	2,718.1	1,966.3	4,684.4	58.0	1.4
May	2,691.0	30.6	2,721.6	1,983.0	4,704.6	57.8	1.1
August	2,708.4	30.1	2,738.5	1,994.7	4,733.2	57.9	1.1
November	2,741.2	36.2	2,777.4	1,985.6	4,763.0	58.3	1.3
1966 - February	2,786.3	50.8	2,837.1	1,959.1	4,796.2	59.2	1.8

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over.

(c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.



TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :

## OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND CONJUGAL CONDITION (continued)

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 14 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over		Work Force Participation Rate (b)		Unemployment Rate (c)	
	Employed (a)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force							
	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)
PERSONS														
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1962 - November	1,617.7	903.9	17.5	24.5	1,635.2	928.4	1,180.4	693.5	2,815.5	1,621.9	58.1	57.2	1.1	2.6
1963 - February	1,615.1	925.1	21.0	30.0	1,636.1	955.1	1,205.0	663.0	2,841.1	1,618.1	57.6	59.0	1.3	3.1
November	1,652.4	920.7	12.5	17.6	1,664.9	938.3	1,220.6	709.3	2,885.4	1,647.7	57.7	57.0	0.7	1.9
1964 - February	1,651.2	953.8	17.5	24.8	1,668.7	978.6	1,230.7	683.9	2,899.4	1,662.6	57.6	58.9	1.0	2.5
November	1,691.9	953.0	12.1	14.5	1,704.0	967.5	1,217.8	755.2	2,921.8	1,722.7	58.3	56.2	0.7	1.5
1965 - February	1,695.1	985.0	17.3	20.8	1,712.4	1,005.8	1,232.1	734.2	2,944.4	1,740.0	58.2	57.8	1.0	2.1
May	1,716.3	974.6	16.1	14.6	1,732.4	989.2	1,223.9	759.1	2,956.3	1,748.3	58.6	56.6	0.9	1.5
August	1,725.9	982.6	17.8	12.3	1,743.6	994.9	1,219.5	775.2	2,963.1	1,770.1	58.8	56.2	1.0	1.2
November	1,753.0	988.3	15.6	20.6	1,768.5	1,008.9	1,202.1	783.5	2,970.7	1,792.4	59.5	56.3	0.9	2.0
1966 - February	1,767.2	1,019.2	21.9	28.9	1,789.1	1,048.0	1,210.1	749.0	2,999.2	1,797.0	59.7	58.3	1.2	2.8

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. \* Less than 5,000; see explanatory notes, page 18 section 4, paragraph 2.

**TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION**  
**14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION**  
**FEBRUARY, 1966**

Age Group (years) and Conjugal Condition	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Partici- pation Rate (b)	Unemploy- ment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unem- ployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000.	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
14 - 19	196.1	8.5	204.5	146.5	351.0	58.3	4.2
20 - 44 -							
Married	756.8	5.1	761.9	9.4	771.3	98.8	0.7
Not married (d)	287.1	6.8	294.0	25.1	319.0	92.1	2.3
45 - 64 -							
Married	524.9	*	527.4	34.8	562.3	93.8	0.5
Not married (d)	72.2	*	73.2	17.8	91.1	80.4	1.4
65 and over	50.4	*	50.9	178.2	229.1	22.2	1.0
Total	1,887.5	24.4	1,912.0	411.9	2,323.9	82.3	1.3
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
14 - 19	194.7	10.0	204.7	144.5	349.2	58.6	4.9
20 - 44 -							
Married	303.0	11.2	314.2	559.6	873.7	36.0	3.6
Not married (d)	172.9	*	175.5	26.7	202.1	86.8	1.5
45 - 64 -							
Married	130.3	*	132.0	375.8	507.8	26.0	1.3
Not married (d)	87.0	*	87.6	93.4	181.0	48.4	0.7
65 and over	11.0	*	11.2	347.3	358.5	3.1	1.8
Total	898.8	26.3	925.2	1,547.2	2,472.4	37.4	2.8
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
14 - 19	390.8	18.5	409.2	291.0	700.3	58.4	4.5
20 - 44 -							
Married	1,059.8	16.3	1,076.1	569.0	1,645.1	65.4	1.5
Not married (d)	460.0	9.4	469.4	51.7	521.2	90.1	2.0
45 - 64 -							
Married	655.2	*	659.4	410.6	1,070.0	61.6	0.6
Not married (d)	159.2	*	160.8	111.3	272.1	59.1	1.1
65 and over	61.4	*	62.1	525.5	587.6	10.6	1.1
Total	2,786.3	50.8	2,837.1	1,959.1	4,796.2	59.2	1.8

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

\* Less than 5,000; see explanatory notes, page 18, section 4, paragraph 2.

**TABLE 16.- SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION**

**14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION  
AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION**

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over
	14-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)		
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)							
<u>Males</u> - 1962 - November	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.6	80.1	23.2	81.6
1963 - February	56.2	98.8	93.4	93.6	81.6	22.1	82.4
November	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1
1964 - February	59.2	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	82.2
November	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	80.9
1965 - February	56.8	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	81.5
May	54.0	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	80.9
August	53.4	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	81.1
November	52.8	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	81.1
1966 - February	58.3	98.8	92.1	93.8	80.4	22.2	82.3
<u>Females</u> -1962 - November	54.6	32.6	87.6	24.6	46.3	4.6	35.3
1963 - February	57.3	31.8	87.1	23.7	46.8	4.4	35.2
November	54.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1
1964 - February	58.0	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.3
November	54.7	34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	35.5
1965 - February	57.4	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	35.9
May	56.4	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.2
August	54.4	35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	36.0
November	53.6	36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	36.9
1966 - February	58.6	36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	37.4
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (b)							
<u>Males</u> - 1962 - November	4.7	0.5	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.4
1963 - February	4.1	0.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	0.8	1.6
November	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0
1964 - February	3.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1
November	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7
1965 - February	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
May	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7
August	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9
November	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.0
1966 - February	4.2	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.3
<u>Females</u> -1962 - November	3.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	..	2.2
1963 - February	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	2.8
November	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4
1964 - February	4.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.7
November	2.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6
1965 - February	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4
May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0
August	1.9	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.5
November	4.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	2.0
1966 - February	4.9	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.8

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 17. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS -

## DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED

(Per cent.)

Survey Date	Per cent. who worked the following hours in the specified week -								Total
	Nil(a)	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-40	41-44	45-48	Over 48	
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
1962 - November	2.7	0.9	1.8	7.2	71.6	5.6	5.6	4.6	100.0
1963 - February	3.5	0.9	2.2	11.1	68.8	4.5	4.8	4.2	100.0
November	2.7	0.9	1.9	5.9	71.9	5.5	6.0	5.2	100.0
1964 - February	3.9	0.7	1.8	2.7	74.4	5.4	5.9	5.2	100.0
November	2.6	1.1	2.1	5.8	68.3	5.9	7.6	6.6	100.0
1965 - February	4.3	1.0	2.3	18.8	57.6	5.3	5.9	4.8	100.0
May	3.5	1.0	1.9	3.7	69.9	6.2	7.4	6.4	100.0
August	2.9	1.1	2.1	4.5	69.5	5.7	7.6	6.6	100.0
November	2.5	0.9	2.3	5.7	68.0	5.8	7.3	7.5	100.0
1966 - February	3.8	0.8	5.2	18.7	55.6	4.3	5.8	5.8	100.0

## ALL INDUSTRIES

1962 - November	3.6	2.5	3.1	8.8	67.0	4.9	4.7	5.4	100.0
1963 - February	4.6	2.4	3.2	11.3	65.2	4.3	4.0	5.0	100.0
1964 - November	3.6	2.5	3.1	8.8	67.0	4.9	4.7	5.4	100.0
1964 - February	4.9	2.1	2.7	5.3	70.1	5.0	4.7	5.2	100.0
1965 - November	3.3	2.6	3.2	8.8	65.5	4.9	5.6	6.1	100.0
1965 - February	5.2	2.4	3.3	19.2	55.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	100.0
1965 - May	5.2	2.5	3.0	6.0	66.0	5.6	5.7	6.0	100.0
1965 - August	4.0	2.7	3.3	6.9	65.6	5.0	5.9	6.6	100.0
1966 - November	3.6	2.7	4.0	8.7	63.2	4.9	5.6	7.3	100.0
1966 - February	4.9	2.8	4.9	18.4	53.5	4.2	4.9	6.4	100.0

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed.

**Note.** - The figures in this table are based on actual hours worked, not hours paid for; they are therefore affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism, temporary absence from work due to sickness, accident and industrial disputes, and work stoppages due to bad weather, plant breakdowns, etc.

The principal public holidays that affected the figures are: February, 1963 - Queen's Visit (Melbourne and Adelaide); February, 1965 - Australia Day (all capitals); May, 1965 - Labour Day (Brisbane); August, 1965 - Brisbane Show Day; November (each year) - Melbourne Cup Day, Queen's Birthday (Perth); February, 1966 - Australia Day (all capitals).

TABLE 18. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :  
EMPLOYED PERSONS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASON

Survey Date	Reason for working less than 35 hours in the specified week								
	Persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week			Persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week			All persons who worked less than 35 hours in the specified week		
	Lack of work (a)	Other reasons (b)	Total	Lack of work (c)	Other reasons (d)	Total	Lack of work (a)	Other reasons (b)	Total
NUMBER ('000)									
1962 - November	14.7	228.3	243.0	12.2	197.4	209.6	26.9	425.7	452.6
1963 - February	16.1	323.0	339.1	13.3	189.7	203.0	29.5	512.6	542.1
November	12.4	229.9	242.2	7.6	213.1	220.7	20.0	443.0	463.0
1964 - February	16.0	168.8	184.9	10.2	200.0	210.2	26.2	368.9	395.1
November	10.7	226.5	237.2	7.3	230.5	237.8	18.0	457.0	475.0
1965 - February (e)	11.8	544.2	556.0	6.6	222.0	228.6	18.4	766.2	784.6
May	11.2	205.8	217.0	6.7	229.6	236.4	17.9	435.4	453.4
August	13.4	199.0	212.3	7.4	239.1	246.6	20.8	438.1	458.9
November	17.2	238.8	256.0	7.8	258.1	265.8	25.0	496.8	521.8
1966 - February (e)	(f) 54.8	538.5	593.3	10.1	240.3	250.3	(f) 64.9	778.8	843.6
PROPORTION OF THE CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX CAPITALS - (PER CENT.)									
1962 - November	0.6	8.9	9.5	0.5	7.7	8.2	1.1	16.6	17.7
1963 - February	0.6	12.5	13.1	0.5	7.3	7.8	1.1	19.8	20.9
November	0.5	8.8	9.3	0.3	8.2	8.5	0.8	17.0	17.8
1964 - February	0.6	6.4	7.0	0.4	7.6	7.9	1.0	13.9	14.9
November	0.4	8.5	8.9	0.3	8.6	8.9	0.7	17.1	17.8
1965 - February (e)	0.4	20.0	20.5	0.2	8.2	8.4	0.7	28.2	28.9
May	0.4	7.6	8.0	0.2	8.4	8.7	0.7	16.0	16.7
August	0.5	7.3	7.8	0.3	8.7	9.0	0.8	16.0	16.8
November	0.6	8.6	9.2	0.3	9.3	9.6	0.9	17.9	18.8
1966 - February (e)	(f) 1.9	19.0	20.9	0.4	8.5	8.8	(f) 2.3	27.5	29.7

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed. The figures comprise persons working short time, those who lost their jobs or commenced in new jobs during the specified week, and those absent from work because of plant breakdowns or bad weather. (b) Own illness, injury, leave or holiday, and industrial disputes. (c) Persons who would prefer to work 35 hours or more per week if suitable work were available. (d) Persons who prefer to work less than 35 hours per week. (e) Affected by Australia Day holiday, observed on 1st February, 1965 and 31st January, 1966. (f) Includes some persons who were affected by Victorian transport stoppage.

TABLE 19. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY GROUP

(Per cent.)

Industry Group (a)	1962	1963		1964		1965			1966
	Nov.	Feb.	Nov.	Feb.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

(Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of the Work Force in the Industry Group)

Manufacturing	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.5
Building and construction	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.6
Transport, storage and communication	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.3
Commerce	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	2.3	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.2	2.5
Other industries	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7
All industries (excluding persons who had not previously been employed) (b)	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4

## DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED

(Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of total Unemployed Persons)

Manufacturing	27.8	31.9	27.7	26.0	28.6	29.5	31.7	33.8	24.0	28.5
Building and construction	4.7	8.4	7.7	5.0	4.0	4.1	7.6	5.2	6.9	6.7
Transport, storage and communication	4.3	4.5	5.2	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.8	5.7	4.1	5.6
Commerce	16.4	12.8	15.3	17.3	17.1	13.4	19.6	20.9	18.7	17.4
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	7.1	9.5	9.6	10.4	11.2	11.7	14.8	9.5	8.7	8.2
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	9.5	7.5	8.6	8.9	11.0	9.9	7.5	10.4	5.9	9.2
Other industries	8.5	4.7	8.5	6.0	7.5	5.9	5.0	5.0	6.1	3.3
Never worked (c)	21.7	20.7	17.4	22.7	16.5	21.4	10.0	9.5	25.6	21.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Industry group when last employed. (b) These rates relate to persons who had previously been employed and therefore differ from the unemployment rates shown in Tables 13, 14, 15 and 16, which relate to all unemployed persons, including those who had not previously worked.

(c) Persons who had not previously been employed. Comprises mainly school leavers seeking work for the first time.

TABLE 20. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : UNEMPLOYED PERSONS -

DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

Survey Date	Number Unemployed ('000)	Proportion Unemployed for -			
		Less than 1 month (Per cent.)	1 month and less than 3 months (Per cent.)	3 months and over (Per cent.)	Total (Per cent.)
MALES					
1962 - November	24.2	44.5	26.0	29.5	100.0
1963 - February	28.5	43.2	29.5	27.3	100.0
November	18.6	60.6	17.9	21.5	100.0
1964 - February	20.1	44.3	37.6	18.1	100.0
November	12.9	62.0	21.2	16.8	100.0
1965 - February	16.9	56.1	34.1	9.8	100.0
May	13.1	63.5	25.0	11.5	100.0
August	16.7	61.9	25.6	12.5	100.0
November	18.5	69.3	19.1	11.6	100.0
1966 - February	24.4	64.4	24.4	11.2	100.0
FEMALES					
1962 - November	17.8	42.7	26.7	30.6	100.0
1963 - February	22.4	45.2	35.8	19.0	100.0
November	11.5	55.0	21.1	23.9	100.0
1964 - February	22.1	45.5	35.0	19.5	100.0
November	13.6	56.6	27.5	15.9	100.0
1965 - February	21.2	66.1	26.6	7.3	100.0
May	17.5	59.5	23.1	17.4	100.0
August	13.4	59.2	28.3	12.5	100.0
November	17.7	68.1	22.3	9.6	100.0
1966 - February	26.3	60.2	28.4	11.4	100.0
PERSONS					
1962 - November	42.0	43.7	26.3	30.0	100.0
1963 - February	50.9	44.1	32.3	23.6	100.0
November	30.1	58.5	19.1	22.4	100.0
1964 - February	42.3	44.9	36.2	18.9	100.0
November	26.5	59.3	24.4	16.3	100.0
1965 - February	38.1	61.7	29.9	8.4	100.0
May	30.6	61.2	23.9	14.9	100.0
August	30.1	60.7	26.8	12.5	100.0
November	36.2	68.7	20.7	10.6	100.0
1966 - February	50.8	62.2	26.5	11.3	100.0

r - Revised.

## IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 21. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1965 - 26th February	8,002	4,885	6,722	1,589	2,426	1,317	24,941
2nd April	6,744	3,890	5,633	1,129	1,618	724	19,738
1965 - 1st October	7,379	5,092	3,157	1,738	1,003	965	19,334
29th October	7,559	4,720	3,795	1,755	925	862	19,616
26th November	10,799	5,017	5,803	2,023	945	686	25,273
31st December	13,982	9,595	12,089	3,527	1,707	1,426	42,326
1966 - 28th January	16,339	11,135	13,236	4,259	2,250	1,408	48,627
26th February	13,724	7,498	9,987	3,492	1,418	1,004	37,123
26th March	12,295	6,847	8,421	3,397	1,239	531	32,730
FEMALES							
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1965 - 26th February	9,038	4,850	4,929	3,021	2,708	1,260	25,806
2nd April	7,868	4,239	4,256	2,291	2,309	970	21,933
1965 - 1st October	6,306	3,697	2,578	1,688	1,179	859	16,307
29th October	6,527	3,577	2,814	1,832	1,140	875	16,765
26th November	9,425	3,454	3,842	1,726	1,173	789	20,409
31st December	9,138	6,013	4,486	2,617	1,629	1,350	25,233
1966 - 28th January	10,261	7,044	5,735	3,304	1,981	1,356	29,681
26th February	10,518	6,482	5,115	3,326	2,082	1,319	28,842
26th March	9,338	5,593	4,906	3,074	1,812	851	25,574
PERSONS							
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1965 - 26th February	17,040	9,735	11,651	4,610	5,134	2,577	50,747
2nd April	14,612	8,129	9,889	3,420	3,927	1,694	41,671
1965 - 1st October	13,685	8,789	5,735	3,426	2,182	1,824	35,641
29th October	14,086	8,297	6,609	3,587	2,065	1,737	36,381
26th November	20,224	8,471	9,645	3,749	2,118	1,475	45,682
31st December	23,120	15,608	16,575	6,144	3,336	2,776	67,559
1966 - 28th January	26,600	18,179	18,971	7,563	4,231	2,764	78,308
26th February	24,242	13,980	15,102	6,818	3,500	2,323	65,965
25th March	21,633	12,440	13,327	6,471	3,051	1,382	58,304

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 22). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 22.- PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1965 - February	2,050	979	2,816	257	645	408	3	10	7,168
March	1,713	889	2,401	199	484	212	4	5	5,907
1965 - September	2,190	1,125	1,030	314	298	432	1	8	5,398
October	2,008	1,062	1,220	429	260	284	1	9	5,273
November	2,041	1,083	1,732	502	249	244	1	10	5,862
December	3,967	1,779	4,776	882	345	244	..	13	12,006
1966 - January	4,003	1,858	5,673	1,067	363	199	1	19	13,183
February	3,545	1,434	4,842	821	252	128	2	18	11,042
March	3,556	1,373	4,025	853	212	70	4	12	10,105
FEMALES									
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1965 - February	2,501	772	1,453	554	818	420	3	9	6,530
March	2,348	772	1,445	441	747	330	4	10	6,097
1965 - September	1,952	722	826	344	411	331	..	11	4,597
October	1,778	703	886	349	350	273	..	2	4,341
November	1,971	706	1,011	361	358	240	1	6	4,654
December	2,448	794	1,306	441	420	221	..	9	5,639
1966 - January	2,548	841	1,503	692	504	205	1	13	6,307
February	2,640	940	1,603	732	460	184	2	8	6,569
March	2,611	991	1,501	782	408	147	2	8	6,450
PERSONS									
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1965 - February	4,551	1,751	4,269	811	1,463	828	6	19	13,698
March	4,061	1,661	3,846	640	1,231	542	8	15	12,004
1965 - September	4,142	1,847	1,856	658	709	763	1	19	9,995
October	3,786	1,765	2,106	778	610	557	1	11	9,614
November	4,012	1,789	2,743	863	607	484	2	16	10,516
December	6,415	2,573	6,082	1,323	765	465	..	22	17,645
1966 - January	6,551	2,699	7,176	1,759	867	404	2	32	19,490
February	6,185	2,374	6,445	1,553	712	312	4	26	17,611
March	6,167	2,364	5,526	1,635	620	217	6	20	16,555

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K. M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 12TH MAY, 1966.

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.